INCOSE Model-Based Systems Engineering (MBSE) CubeSat Modeling Efforts

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Agenda

- Project Objectives and Team
- INCOSE MBSE Initiative and Roadmap
- What is MBSE
- SSWG Challenge Project
- CubeSat Reference Model Development and Distribution
- CubeSat Reference Model Architecture
- Next Steps
- References

Prove-out MBSE methodology on a CubeSat

Provide a CubeSat Reference Model that CubeSat teams can use as a starting point for their mission specific CubeSat model Aerospace Students and Professors

JPL and NASA Engineers

Engineers and Software Developers from NASA Centers, Aerospace Companies, and Modeling and Simulation Tool Providers

Telecons every Friday at 1pm east coast time Meeting materials and links to meeting recordings in Google docs Conference papers posted in INCOSE Space Systems Working Group Web Site

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INCOSE MBSE Initiative - Genesis, Flow, Interaction



MBSE Roadmap



- INCOSE Systems Engineering Vision [1]
 - MBSE: Formalized application of modeling to support system requirements, design, analysis, verification, and validation activities
- Survey of Model Based Systems Engineering Methodologies [6], [7]
 - e.g. INCOSE OOSEM, IBM Telelogic Harmony SE, Vitech MBSE
 - MBSE: A collection of related processes, methods, and tools
- Object Management Group [4]
 - OMG SysML: A graphical modeling language for modeling complex systems including hardware, software, information, personnel, procedures, and facilities
 - SysML is just a language
 - SysML is not a methodology or a tool

- INCOSE OOSEM [5] [8] •
 - Objectives
 - Capture and analyze requirements and design information
 - Integrate MBSE methods with oo software and other engineering methods
 - Support system level reuse and design evolution
 - Activities
 - Analyze needs
 - Define logical architecture
- Define system requirements Synthesize allocated architectures
 - Optimize, evaluate alternatives
 Validate and verify system



Model Based Systems Engineering

Performing SE with models

System and subsystem level models

Integration of models and simulations

Authoritative, integrated repository of information from procurement through operations

SSWG Challenge Project

SSWG Challenge Project



MBSE CubeSat Project

Phase 1 [9]

CubeSat Framework

Preliminary RAX Model

Phase 2 [10]

RAX Behavior Modeling Power, Comm, State

Recent Efforts (Phase 3)

Enterprise Modeling for CubeSats [11]

RAX CubeSat Model Trade Studies [12]

Current Efforts (Phase 4)

Develop a CubeSat MBSE Reference Model [13] [14]

MBSE CubeSat Project

Initiated 2011

Radio Aurora Explorer (RAX) Mission

- Michigan Exploration Lab and SRI International mission
- Studies formation of magnetic field aligned plasma irregularities in the lower polar ionosphere
- Radar signal is transmitted by Incoherent Scatter Radar site in Poker Flat, Alaska and received by RAX's radar receiver
- Science data processed on-board, compressed, transmitted to the primary ground station and control center in Ann Arbor, Michigan



Radio Aurora Explorer (RAX) Mission



STK-generated schematic of RAX spacecraft with vectors pointing towards the experimental zone, Poker Flat, AK, the sun, and along the Earth's magnetic field.

- No Magic
 - Magic Draw: Graphical SysML modeling tool
 - Cameo Simulation Toolkit: Time-step execution of behavior models
- InterCAX
 - Pararamagic: Plug-in modudle for MagicDraw wraps external models
 - Systems Llfecycle Management (SLIM): Version control and config mgt
- Analytical Graphics
 - Systems Tool Kit: Simulation and visualization of spacecraft behavior
- Phoenix Integration
 - Model Center: Graphical environment for creating simulation workflows by integrating of simulation models including STK scenarios.
 - MBSE Analyzer: Execution of parametric diagrams

Phase 2

Model Based Systems Engineering (MBSE) Applied to Radio Aurora Explorer (RAX) CubeSat Mission Operational Scenarios

2013 IEEE Aerospace Conference

$\left(\right)$		<u>System</u>	Model		
	No Magic - MagicDraw				
	SysML Models				
	Block Defin	nition Diagram	Internal E	Block Diagram	
	Activity Diagram	State Machine	Diagram	Parametric Diagram	

Orbit Dynamics

- Orbit and attitude
- Data collection and ground station access opportunities
 - Solar power collection

Analytical Graphics Systems Tool Kit

 Mission modeling, analysis and visualization

Power

- Power gathering
- Subsystem power usage

Phoenix Integration ModelCenter

- Animation of SysML parametric diagrams.
- Interface with STK and MATLAB



- Trades of data downlink rate, available power, and signal to noise ratio
 - Data downlink rate and available power => Max feasible SNR
 - Data downlink rate and desired SNR => Min feasible power required
 - Available power and desired SNR => Max feasible data downlink rate



- Model commanding of subsystems for state changes and activities as directed by a command sequence
 - In-view of ground station uplink of command sequence
 - In-view of mission object collect mission data
 - In-view of ground station downlink mission data

Phase 3

Integrated Model-Based Systems Engineering (MBSE) Applied to the Simulation of a CubeSat Mission

2014 IEEE Aerospace Conference



Vehicle block definition diagram

Model: Power collection and management - Data collection and management



Mapping of requirements to value properties of the Vehicle block



Trade Studies	Values Studied	Performance Metric
Solar Panel Area	 Nominal: 18.2 cm²/side 1/2 of nominal 1/4 of nominal 	On-board energy
Max Battery Capacity	 Nominal: 115,000 J Reduced: 100,000 J 	On-board energy
Orbital Altitude	 Nominal: 811 km x 457 km Low: 593 km x 250 km High: 1311 km x 932 km 	
Ground Station Network	 Ann Arbor & Menlo Park Ann Arbor & Fairbanks Fairbanks & Menlo Park 	Quantity of data downloaded



Time history of energy state of nominal RAX CubeSat design



Time history of download state of nominal RAX CubeSat design.



Impact of solar panel sizing on energy state



Phase 4

Develop and Distribute a CubeSat Reference Model

2015 IEEE Aerospace Conference 2015 Space Symposium

Development of the CubeSat Reference Model



Distribution and Use of the CubeSat Reference Model



Development of a Mission Specific CubeSat Model



Validation and Verification



Validation and Verification



Measures of Effectiveness and Requirements



CubeSat System Reference Model Architecture

CubeSat Stakeholders



CubeSat Mission Enterprise



CubeSat Logical Space System



CubeSat Logical Ground System



Next Steps and References

Next Steps

- Develop model glossary / ontology
- Populate model with example:
 - Stakeholder needs, objectives, constraints
 - Mission and system requirements
 - MOEs and MOPs
- Demonstrate validation of MOEs and MOPs
- Provide the model to university aerospace program

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